## U.S. Census Bureau

## $\stackrel{\text { ambrican }}{\text { FactFinder }}$

# POVERTY STATUS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS OF FAMILIES 

2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.


| Subject |  |  | lifornia |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | All famil |  |  | Married-couple |
|  | Tot |  | Percent below | overty level | Total |
|  | Estimate | Margin of Error | Estimate | Margin of Error | Estimate |
| NUMBER OF RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS |  |  |  |  |  |
| No child | 3,969,175 | +/-11,341 | 5.1\% | +/-0.1 | 3,050,636 |
| 1 or 2 children | 3,562,077 | +/-25,516 | 13.5\% | +/-0.1 | 2,390,957 |
| 3 or 4 children | 923,700 | +/-6,673 | 27.8\% | +/-0.3 | 648,704 |
| 5 or more children | 95,082 | +/-2,269 | 44.2\% | +/-1.2 | 61,236 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| NUMBER OF PEOPLE IN FAMILY |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 people | 3,292,682 | +/-11,546 | 8.2\% | +/-0.1 | 2,224,902 |
| 3 or 4 people | 3,670,948 | +/-23,427 | 11.5\% | +/-0.1 | 2,657,043 |
| 5 or 6 people | 1,296,172 | +/-6,449 | 17.6\% | +/-0.3 | 1,045,006 |
| 7 or more people | 290,232 | +/-3,889 | 21.0\% | +/-0.5 | 224,582 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| NUMBER OF WORKERS IN FAMILY |  |  |  |  |  |
| No workers | 1,082,870 | +/-6,445 | 29.0\% | +/-0.3 | 732,334 |
| 1 worker | 2,916,694 | +/-10,209 | 17.0\% | +/-0.2 | 1,675,563 |
| 2 workers | 3,449,778 | +/-21,478 | 4.1\% | +/-0.1 | 2,857,838 |
| 3 or more workers | 1,100,692 | +/-7,288 | 2.5\% | +/-0.1 | 885,798 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| INCOME DEFICIT |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mean income deficit for families (dollars) | 9,165 | +/-50 | (X) | (X) | 8,699 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| PERCENT IMPUTED |  |  |  |  |  |
| Poverty status for families | 29.5\% | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |



| Subject | California <br> Female householder, no husband present |  | Colusa County, California |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | All families |  |  |
|  | Percent below poverty level |  | Total |  | Percent below poverty level Estimate |
|  | Estimate | Margin of Error | Estimate | Margin of Error |  |
| Families | 26.6\% | +/-0.2 | 5,120 | +/-238 | 12.1\% |
| With related children under 18 years | 35.6\% | +/-0.3 | 2,719 | +/-218 | 20.5\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN |  |  |  |  |  |
| Families with a householder who is-- |  |  |  |  |  |
| One race | 26.5\% | +/-0.2 | 4,970 | +/-248 | 12.0\% |
| White | 23.8\% | +/-0.3 | 4,003 | +/-236 | 9.1\% |
| Black or African American | 31.2\% | +/-0.7 | 31 | +/-22 | 29.0\% |
| American Indian and Alaska Native | 34.0\% | +/-2.5 | 37 | +/-28 | 13.5\% |
| Asian | 18.1\% | +/-0.6 | 53 | +/-20 | 20.8\% |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander | 21.3\% | +/-4.1 | 7 | +/-6 | 0.0\% |
| Some other race | 38.1\% | +/-0.7 | 839 | +/-154 | 24.9\% |
| Two or more races | 27.7\% | +/-1.2 | 150 | +/-54 | 16.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hispanic or Latino origin (of any race) | 35.6\% | +/-0.4 | 2,597 | +/-176 | 19.0\% |
| White alone, not Hispanic or Latino | 16.6\% | +/-0.4 | 2,351 | +/-156 | 4.3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Householder worked | 19.3\% | +/-0.3 | 3,855 | +/-270 | 9.6\% |
| Householder worked full-time, year-round in the past 12 months | 7.9\% | +/-0.2 | 2,413 | +/-238 | 4.3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Householder 65 years and over | 9.9\% | +/-0.3 | 764 | +/-99 | 5.4\% |
| Family received -- |  |  |  |  |  |
| Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and/or cash public assistance income in the past 12 months | 47.4\% | +/-0.6 | 406 | +/-113 | 30.8\% |
| Social security income in the past 12 months | 12.6\% | +/-0.4 | 1,347 | +/-158 | 6.5\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT OF HOUSEHOLDER |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than high school graduate | 45.4\% | +/-0.5 | 1,543 | +/-171 | 18.7\% |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) | 30.0\% | +/-0.6 | 1,157 | +/-185 | 10.3\% |
| Some college, associate's degree | 22.2\% | +/-0.4 | 1,705 | +/-184 | 9.9\% |
| Bachelor's degree or higher | 9.3\% | +/-0.4 | 715 | +/-147 | 6.3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| NUMBER OF RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS |  |  |  |  |  |
| No child | 10.3\% | +/-0.2 | 2,401 | +/-204 | 2.7\% |
| 1 or 2 children | 29.9\% | +/-0.4 | 1,864 | +/-232 | 14.8\% |
| 3 or 4 children | 55.2\% | +/-0.9 | 794 | +/-146 | 31.0\% |
| 5 or more children | 68.7\% | +/-1.9 | 61 | +/-47 | 57.4\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| NUMBER OF PEOPLE IN FAMILY |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 people | 19.6\% | +/-0.3 | 1,999 | +/-223 | 6.1\% |
| 3 or 4 people | 29.8\% | +/-0.4 | 2,152 | +/-221 | 16.6\% |
| 5 or 6 people | 38.8\% | +/-0.9 | 837 | +/-141 | 12.9\% |
| 7 or more people | 36.4\% | +/-1.6 | 132 | +/-65 | 25.8\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| NUMBER OF WORKERS IN FAMILY |  |  |  |  |  |
| No workers | 63.6\% | +/-0.6 | 787 | +/-151 | 22.9\% |
| 1 worker | 26.0\% | +/-0.4 | 1,590 | +/-224 | 21.8\% |
| 2 workers | 8.8\% | +/-0.3 | 1,871 | +/-224 | 3.3\% |
| 3 or more workers | 4.5\% | +/-0.4 | 872 | +/-144 | 3.9\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| INCOME DEFICIT |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mean income deficit for families (dollars) | (X) | (X) | 8,151 | +/-1,467 | (X) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| PERCENT IMPUTED |  |  |  |  |  |
| Poverty status for families | (X) | (X) | 21.8\% | (X) | (X) |


| Subject | Colusa County, California |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | All families Percent below poverty level Margin of Error | Married-couple families |  |  |  |
|  |  | Total |  | Percent below poverty level |  |
|  |  | Estimate | Margin of Error | Estimate | Margin of Error |
| Families | +/-2.9 | 3,871 | +/-205 | 5.7\% | +/-2.4 |
| With related children under 18 years | +/-5.0 | 1,746 | +/-217 | 9.8\% | +/-4.8 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN |  |  |  |  |  |
| Families with a householder who is-- |  |  |  |  |  |
| One race | +/-2.9 | 3,782 | +/-205 | 5.9\% | +/-2.5 |
| White | +/-2.6 | 3,209 | +/-198 | 4.6\% | +/-2.2 |
| Black or African American | +/-39.5 | 12 | +/-14 | 0.0\% | +/-92.0 |
| American Indian and Alaska Native | +/-17.2 | 14 | +/-13 | 0.0\% | +/-85.1 |
| Asian | +/-36.4 | 41 | +/-19 | 0.0\% | +/-49.7 |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander | +/-100.0 | 2 | +/-4 | 0.0\% | +/-100.0 |
| Some other race | +/-10.1 | 504 | +/-117 | 14.7\% | +/-11.5 |
| Two or more races | +/-13.6 | 89 | +/-47 | 0.0\% | +/-32.9 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hispanic or Latino origin (of any race) | +/-4.8 | 1,795 | +/-170 | 10.5\% | +/-5.0 |
| White alone, not Hispanic or Latino | +/-2.6 | 1,975 | +/-139 | 1.7\% | +/-1.4 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Householder worked | +/-2.7 | 2,862 | +/-235 | 4.0\% | +/-2.3 |
| Householder worked full-time, year-round in the past 12 months | +/-2.4 | 1,801 | +/-195 | 3.3\% | +/-2.5 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Householder 65 years and over | +/-4.4 | 705 | +/-101 | 5.4\% | +/-4.7 |
| Family received -- |  |  |  |  |  |
| Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and/or cash public assistance income in the past 12 months | +/-13.4 | 230 | +/-85 | 14.3\% | +/-11.8 |
| Social security income in the past 12 months | +/-4.2 | 1,124 | +/-142 | 4.6\% | +/-3.6 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT OF HOUSEHOLDER |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than high school graduate | +/-6.4 | 1,125 | +/-149 | 12.2\% | +/-6.5 |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) | +/-5.2 | 887 | +/-181 | 3.6\% | +/-3.6 |
| Some college, associate's degree | +/-4.0 | 1,293 | +/-166 | 4.1\% | +/-3.2 |
| Bachelor's degree or higher | +/-6.0 | 566 | +/-121 | 0.0\% | +/-6.4 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| NUMBER OF RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS |  |  |  |  |  |
| No child | +/-2.0 | 2,125 | +/-184 | 2.4\% | +/-1.9 |
| 1 or 2 children | +/-5.3 | 1,251 | +/-206 | 4.6\% | +/-3.6 |
| 3 or 4 children | +/-11.4 | 449 | +/-118 | 17.8\% | +/-12.3 |
| 5 or more children | +/-43.7 | 46 | +/-45 | 73.9\% | +/-38.8 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| NUMBER OF PEOPLE IN FAMILY |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 people | +/-3.3 | 1,561 | +/-178 | 2.8\% | +/-2.4 |
| 3 or 4 people | +/-5.1 | 1,590 | +/-187 | 4.0\% | +/-3.0 |
| 5 or 6 people | +/-7.4 | 588 | +/-126 | 13.9\% | +/-9.5 |
| 7 or more people | +/-29.5 | 132 | +/-65 | 25.8\% | +/-29.5 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| NUMBER OF WORKERS IN FAMILY |  |  |  |  |  |
| No workers | +/-9.3 | 587 | +/-132 | 6.5\% | +/-6.2 |
| 1 worker | +/-6.3 | 944 | +/-172 | 14.1\% | +/-7.0 |
| 2 workers | +/-2.9 | 1,608 | +/-220 | 1.1\% | +/-1.2 |
| 3 or more workers | +/-4.8 | 732 | +/-130 | 4.6\% | +/-5.6 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| INCOME DEFICIT |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mean income deficit for families (dollars) | (X) | 7,827 | +/-2,718 | (X) | (X) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| PERCENT IMPUTED |  |  |  |  |  |
| Poverty status for families | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |


| Subject | Colusa County, California |  |  |  | Glenn County, |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Female householder, no husband present |  |  |  | All families |
|  | Total |  | Percent below poverty level |  | Total |
|  | Estimate | Margin of Error | Estimate | Margin of Error | Estimate |
| Families | 865 | +/-170 | 40.6\% | +/-10.9 | 6,828 |
| With related children under 18 years | 736 | +/-155 | 47.6\% | +/-12.3 | 3,685 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN |  |  |  |  |  |
| Families with a householder who is-- |  |  |  |  |  |
| One race | 806 | +/-171 | 40.8\% | +/-11.1 | 6,657 |
| White | 518 | +/-135 | 34.9\% | +/-12.8 | 5,889 |
| Black or African American | 19 | +/-20 | 47.4\% | +/-52.6 | 54 |
| American Indian and Alaska Native | 22 | +/-25 | 18.2\% | +/-36.7 | 91 |
| Asian | 0 | +/-24 | - | ** | 84 |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander | 5 | +/-7 | 0.0\% | +/-100.0 | 0 |
| Some other race | 242 | +/-105 | 55.8\% | +/-19.6 | 539 |
| Two or more races | 59 | +/-42 | 37.3\% | +/-38.5 | 171 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hispanic or Latino origin (of any race) | 551 | +/-155 | 48.6\% | +/-13.7 | 2,123 |
| White alone, not Hispanic or Latino | 256 | +/-82 | 26.6\% | +/-19.5 | 4,374 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Householder worked | 697 | +/-158 | 34.7\% | +/-12.2 | 4,636 |
| Householder worked full-time, year-round in the past 12 months | 350 | +/-123 | 12.9\% | +/-10.7 | 3,064 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Householder 65 years and over | 26 | +/-22 | 3.8\% | +/-9.4 | 1,349 |
| Family received -- |  |  |  |  |  |
| Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and/or cash public assistance income in the past 12 months | 168 | +/-76 | 54.8\% | +/-21.6 | 650 |
| Social security income in the past 12 months | 112 | +/-58 | 20.5\% | +/-23.6 | 2,278 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT OF HOUSEHOLDER |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than high school graduate | 302 | +/-122 | 50.3\% | +/-17.5 | 1,538 |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) | 200 | +/-71 | 35.0\% | +/-20.1 | 1,517 |
| Some college, associate's degree | 261 | +/-91 | 36.4\% | +/-16.2 | 2,708 |
| Bachelor's degree or higher | 102 | +/-53 | 33.3\% | +/-29.8 | 1,065 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| NUMBER OF RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS |  |  |  |  |  |
| No child | 129 | +/-55 | 0.8\% | +/-1.8 | 3,143 |
| 1 or 2 children | 496 | +/-137 | 44.0\% | +/-14.8 | 2,879 |
| 3 or 4 children | 225 | +/-79 | 58.2\% | +/-20.7 | 736 |
| 5 or more children | 15 | +/-22 | 6.7\% | +/-28.6 | 70 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| NUMBER OF PEOPLE IN FAMILY |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 people | 270 | +/-117 | 28.1\% | +/-18.4 | 3,009 |
| 3 or 4 people | 449 | +/-122 | 58.6\% | +/-15.5 | 2,630 |
| 5 or 6 people | 146 | +/-62 | 8.2\% | +/-12.7 | 1,102 |
| 7 or more people | 0 | +/-24 | - | ** | 87 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| NUMBER OF WORKERS IN FAMILY |  |  |  |  |  |
| No workers | 120 | +/-60 | 90.8\% | +/-13.1 | 1,237 |
| 1 worker | 502 | +/-125 | 39.2\% | +/-14.1 | 2,543 |
| 2 workers | 154 | +/-69 | 29.2\% | +/-28.0 | 2,388 |
| 3 or more workers | 89 | +/-53 | 0.0\% | +/-32.9 | 660 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| INCOME DEFICIT |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mean income deficit for families (dollars) | 8,225 | +/-1,558 | (X) | (X) | 7,321 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| PERCENT IMPUTED |  |  |  |  |  |
| Poverty status for families | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 34.0\% |





| Subject | Glenn County, California |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | Female householder, no husband present |
|  | Percent below poverty level |
|  | Margin of Error |
| Poverty status for families | (X) |

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

While the 2008-2012 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2012 American Community Survey

## Explanation of Symbols:

1. An ${ }^{\prime * * \prime}$ entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An ' + ' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An ${ }^{\text {'***' }}$ entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An ${ }^{1 * * * * * '}$ entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An ' N ' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.
