# 2011 Sturgeon Fishing Report Card: Preliminary Data Report 

Jason DuBois, Teresa MacColl, and Eric Haydt

# California Department of Fish and Game Bay Delta Region (East) 4001 North Wilson Way Stockton, CA 95205 

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## Summary

The 2011 Sturgeon Fishing Report Card (Card) was issued to anglers at no charge through the Automated License Data System (ALDS). Approximately 112,000 Cards were issued in 2011, which was many more than in previous years. As of $08-M a r-2012^{1}, 9,841$ Cards were returned to the Department and 1,831 of those Cards had data on sturgeon catch.

Anglers reported the release of 89 green sturgeon, retention of 1,652 white sturgeon, and release of 3,396 white sturgeon. Anglers reported total length measurements for 27 green sturgeon (range 13-71 inches, average 31.3 inches). Of the white sturgeon retained, anglers reported total length measurements for 1,645 (range 40-66 inches ${ }^{2}$, average 55.0 inches). Of the white sturgeon released, anglers reported a total length measurement for 895 fish (range 12-96 inches, average 42.9 inches).

Catch of green sturgeon was greatest in San Pablo and Suisun bays. Catch of white sturgeon was greatest in Suisun Bay and in the Sacramento River from Rio Vista to Chipps Island.

## Introduction

This report summarizes data from the 2011 California Sturgeon Fishing Report Card (Card). The Card became part of a suite of sport fishing regulations in March 2007 that was intended to protect California's year-round white sturgeon fishery while increasing protections for the federally-threatened green sturgeon population and adding resiliency to the conservationdependent white sturgeon population.

The 2011 Card was distributed to any angler at no charge exclusively ${ }^{3}$ through the Automated License Data System (ALDS) and was required of every angler - including minors, anglers fishing only from piers, and anglers fishing on 'free fishing' days - to fish for or retain a sturgeon in California.

Cards included fields for contact information, retained fish, and released fish (Appendix 1). To aid the Department's efforts to reduce illegal commercialization of sturgeon and to enforce the daily and annual bag limits on white sturgeon, the Cards included detachable single-use seriallynumbered Card-specific tags to be placed on fish retained by anglers.

Information on catch of sturgeon from 2011 Cards is complementary to on-going research conducted by the Department and others and will be used in planned articles and technical reports.

## Card Distribution and Return

Approximately 112,000 Cards were issued to anglers. Anglers began returning Cards almost immediately after distribution. Cards returned during and after preparation of this report began were not described here (cutoff date 08-Mar-2012 ${ }^{1}$ ). Nine thousand eight hundred forty-one $(9,841)$ Cards were returned of which 4,432 had no data (effort but no catch), 3,578 indicated no fishing effort, and 1,831 had data on sturgeon catch.

## Angler Data

The Card included fields for general, personal, and contact information, as well as for catch data and - if applicable - the code number of any DFG-applied disk tag (Appendix 1). Contact information included name, street address, and city.

[^0]
## Catch Data

The Card contained three sections for reporting sturgeon catch: (1) Sturgeon Retained, (2) Sturgeon Released (no reward disk present), and (3) Sturgeon Released (reward disk present). These sections included fields to report month, day, location, and reward disk number. The 'Sturgeon Retained' section also contained a field for reporting length and reminded anglers that only white sturgeon 44-66 inches total length may be retained. The 'Sturgeon Released (no reward disk present)' section also contained check boxes for species identification that some anglers also used to report fish length.

Thirty-two (32) anglers each caught one tagged sturgeon (Table 1). One of the 32 anglers reported catching (and releasing) the same tagged fish $\left(\mathrm{HH} 1001^{4}\right)$ on three separate occasions, and this tagged fish also was reportedly caught and released by two other anglers (Table 1). Of the 22 tagged white sturgeon, seven were released and 15 were retained. Of the 12 sturgeon where species was not given or unknown, all were released. No tagged green sturgeon were reported. All species were identified as white sturgeon when tagged by the Department (Table 1).

Table 1. Angler-reported tag recaptures from 2011 Card with corresponding CDFG tagging data; table sorted by date tagged

| Angler-reported Tag Recaptures |  |  |  |  |  | CDFG Tagging Data |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Date | Location | Species | Retained | Total Length (inches) | Tag Number | Date Tagged | Species | Total Length (inches) | Days at large |
| 18-Jan | San Pablo Bay | Unknown | No |  | FF0617 | 16-Oct-01 | White | 55 | 3,381 |
| 7-Dec | Sacramento River: Red Bluff to Colusa | Unknown | No |  | HH1001 | 15-Aug-06 | White | 49 | 1,940 |
| 16-Dec | Sacramento River: Rio Vista to Chipps Island | Unknown | No |  | HH1001 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 15-Aug-06 | White | 49 | 1,949 |
| 16-Dec | Sacramento River: Knights Landing to Rio Vista | White | No |  | HH1001 | 15-Aug-06 | White | 49 | 1,949 |
| 20-Dec | Sacramento River: Rio Vista to Chipps Island | Unknown | No |  | HH1001 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 15-Aug-06 | White | 49 | 1,953 |
| 21-Dec | Sacramento River: Rio Vista to Chipps Island | Unknown | No |  | HH1001 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 15-Aug-06 | White | 49 | 1,954 |
| 14-Dec | Sacramento River: Knights Landing to Rio Vista | Unknown | No |  | ST12137 | 12-Sep-06 | White | 42 | 1,919 |
| 1-Feb | Sacramento River: Knights Landing to Rio Vista | Unknown | No |  | HH1221 | 16-Aug-07 | White | 54 | 1,265 |
| 23-Jul | Montezuma Slough | White | Yes | 47 | ST12235 | 6-Sep-07 | White | 38 | 1,416 |
| 25-Nov | Sacramento River: Rio Vista to Chipps Island | White | Yes | 60 | ST12520 | 10-Sep-07 | White | 55 | 1,537 |
| 8-Mar | Yolo Bypass | White | Yes | 56 | FF1534 | 13-Sep-07 | White | 56 | 1,272 |
| 30-Dec | Sacramento Deepwater Ship Channel | White | Yes | 66 | HH1526 | 13-Sep-07 | White | 58 | 1,569 |
| 3-Apr | San Pablo Bay | White | Yes | 50 | FF1613 | 20-Aug-08 | White | 59 | 956 |
| 29-Apr | Sacramento River: Colusa to Knights Landing | Unknown | No |  | FF1647 | 29-Aug-08 | White | 74 | 973 |
| 15-Feb | Sacramento River: Rio Vista to Chipps Island | White | Yes | 60 | ST12661 | 4-Sep-08 | White | 57 | 894 |
| 25-Dec | Sacramento River: Rio Vista to Chipps Island | White | No |  | HH1678 | 16-Sep-08 | White | 70 | 1,195 |
| 21-May | San Pablo Bay | White | No |  | ST12421 | 2-Oct-08 | White | 43 | 961 |
| 23-Apr | Grizzly Bay | White | Yes | 47 | FF1446 | 9-Oct-08 | White | 44 | 926 |
| 22-Jan | Suisun Bay | White | Yes | 49 | HH1466 | 20-Oct-08 | White | 44 | 824 |
| 4-May | Sacramento River: Rio Vista to Chipps Island | White | Yes | 46 | FF1598 | 17-Aug-09 | White | 41 | 625 |
| 30-Dec | Grizzly Bay | White | Yes | 48 | HH1277 | 18-Aug-09 | White | 50 | 864 |
| 11-Dec | Sacramento River: Knights Landing to Rio Vista | White | No |  | ST12700 | 2-Sep-09 | White | 44 | 830 |
| 24-Dec | Napa River | White | Yes | 52 | FF1792 | 6-Oct-09 | White | 47 | 809 |
| 4-Apr | San Pablo Bay | Unknown | No |  | HH1823 | 21-Oct-09 | White | 43 | 530 |
| 19-Apr | San Pablo Bay | White | No |  | ST12824 | 21-Oct-09 | White | 48 | 545 |
| 4-Feb | Suisun Bay | Unknown | No |  | FF1870 | 12-Aug-10 | White | 41 | 176 |
| 25-Nov | Carquinez Strait | White | Yes | 55 | FF1911 | 27-Sep-10 | White | 53 | 424 |
| 19-Nov | Sacramento River: Rio Vista to Chipps Island | White | Yes | 53 | HH1916 | 28-Sep-10 | White | 49 | 417 |
| 21-May | Montezuma Slough | White | No |  | ST12853 | 14-Oct-10 | White | 43 | 219 |
| 7-Nov | Sacramento River: Rio Vista to Chipps Island | White | No | 58 | FF2143 | 13-Sep-11 | White | 58 | 55 |
| 12-Nov | Sacramento River: Rio Vista to Chipps Island | White | Yes | 60 | ST13157 | 27-Sep-11 | White | 59 | 46 |
| 31-Dec | San Francisco Bay: South of Hwy 80 | White | Yes | 47 | HH2175 | 17-Oct-11 | White | 50 | 75 |
| 27-Mar | San Pablo Bay | Unknown | No |  | 1843 | a | White | a | a |
| 19-Jun | San Pablo Bay | Unknown | No |  | 1856 | a | White | a | a |

${ }^{\text {a }}$ Cannot determine with partial tag number supplied
${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Reported by the same angler
Catch data - Anglers reported releasing 89 green sturgeon, while keeping 1,652 white sturgeon and releasing 3,396 white sturgeon (Table 2). Thirty-two (32) sturgeon were not identified to species.

[^1]Table 2. White sturgeon and green sturgeon catch reported on 2011 Cards

|  |  | White <br> Sturgeon | Green <br> Sturgeon | Unidentified <br> Sturgeon | Overall <br> Total |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Retained | Not Measured | 1,645 | - | - | 1,645 |
|  | Total | 1,652 | - | - | 7 |
|  | Mot Measured | 2,501 | - | - | 1,652 |
|  | Total | 3,396 | 27 | 2 | 924 |
|  | Overall Total | 5,048 | 62 | 30 | 2,593 |

One thousand two hundred thirty-four $(1,234)$ anglers reported retaining white sturgeon (Table 3; average of 1.3 sturgeon). Seventy-one (71) anglers retained the limit of three white sturgeon.

One thousand forty-four (1,044) anglers reported releasing white sturgeon (Table 3). Of these anglers, 71 each released 10-60 fish, and one angler released 79 fish.

Sixty-six (66) anglers reported releasing green sturgeon (Table 3; average of 1.3 sturgeon). Of these anglers, 14 each released 2-5 fish, and one angler reported releasing five fish.

Table 3. Summary statistics for per-angler catch from 2011 Cards with catch data

|  | Number of <br> Anglers | Number of <br> Sturgeon | Maximum Number of <br> Sturgeon per Angler | Average Number of <br> Sturgeon per Angler |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Retained White Sturgeon | 1,234 | 1,652 | 3 | 1.3 |
| Released White Sturgeon | 1,044 | 3,396 | 79 | 3.3 |
| Green Sturgeon | 66 | 89 | 5 | 1.3 |
| Unidentified Sturgeon | 25 | 32 | 4 | 1.3 |

Of the 1,817 anglers who caught white sturgeon, $228^{5}$ anglers retained and released white sturgeon on the same day (average = 1.6 anglers/day, maximum = 5 anglers/day). Of those 228 anglers, one released nine on the same day. Because the length of sturgeon released was not a required field on the Card, the number of white sturgeon voluntarily conserved could not be calculated.

Length data - Green sturgeon total length ranged 13.0-71.0 inches and averaged 31.3 inches (Figure 1). Retained white sturgeon total length ranged 40.0-66.0 inches (see Notes 1 and 2 below) and averaged 55.0 inches (Figure 2). Released white sturgeon total length ${ }^{6}$ ranged 12.096.0 inches and averaged 42.9 inches (Figure 3).

Lengths of retained white sturgeon were skewed slightly to the lower end of the slot limit (46-66 inches total length; Figure 2). Of the released white sturgeon for which a length measurement was reported, 174 were within the slot limit (Figure 3), the majority was below the slot limit ( $\mathrm{N}=$ 600 ) and 121 were above the slot limit.

[^2]Note 1: We spoke directly to angler who recorded keeping the 40-inch white sturgeon. The angler said it was a 'keeper', kept the fish, and (although ' 40 ' is clearly written on the Card) must have recorded length incorrectly.

Note 2: Length not recorded for seven retained white sturgeon


Figure 1. Length frequency distribution of green sturgeon reported on 2011 Cards


Figure 2. Length frequency distribution of white sturgeon retained as reported on 2011 Cards; figure does not included a 40-inch fish reported as retained by angler


Total length bins (inches)
Figure 3. Length frequency distribution of white sturgeon released as reported on 2011 Cards (dark bars denote slot limit of 46-66 inches TL)

Seasonality - Catch per month ranged from approximately 10-16\% of the total sturgeon catch ( N $=5,169$ ) for each of the following months: January; February; March; April; November; and December (Table 4). For all other months, catch was $\leq 8.0 \%$ of total.

Table 4. Green sturgeon and white sturgeon catch per month for 2011

| Month | White Sturgeon | Green Sturgeon | Unknown Sturgeon | Catch Total | Percent of Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Not given | 23 | - | 1 | 24 | 0.5\% |
| January | 629 | 7 | 3 | 639 | 12.4\% |
| February | 678 | 7 | 6 | 691 | 13.4\% |
| March | 590 | 14 | 1 | 605 | 11.7\% |
| April | 594 | 8 | 4 | 606 | 11.7\% |
| May | 404 | 11 | - | 415 | 8.0\% |
| June | 367 | 10 | 3 | 380 | 7.4\% |
| July | 179 | 8 | 1 | 188 | 3.6\% |
| August | 88 | 2 | 1 | 91 | 1.8\% |
| September | 124 | 4 | - | 128 | 2.5\% |
| October | 281 | 5 | - | 286 | 5.5\% |
| November | 562 | 9 | 3 | 574 | 11.1\% |
| December | 529 | 4 | 9 | 542 | 10.5\% |
| Totals | 5,048 | 89 | 32 | 5,169 |  |

Location data - Sturgeon were collected from $26^{7}$ of the 28 locations listed on the Card (Figure 4; see note below). For the present purposes, locations where 1-50 sturgeon were collected were grouped as 'All Other Locations' ( $\mathrm{N}=15$ ). Location codes were either not specified or were illegible (grouped as 'Unknown') for 21 retained white sturgeon, 32 released white sturgeon, one green sturgeon, and one unidentified sturgeon.

Note: Five entries were made for Location 1 (currently not offered as a location choice on the Card), and one entry was made for Location 1B. Of the five anglers reporting Location 1 , one angler fished Location 3; the others only reported fishing Location 1. The angler reported having fished Location 1B also fished in Locations 3 and 4, and by the looks of the cross-out on the Card, may have intended to write ' 3 ' instead of ' 1 B '. For summary purposes, we considered all locations reported as ' 1 ' as 'unknown'.

Catch of green sturgeon was greatest in San Pablo and Suisun bays (Table 5). Catch of white sturgeon was greatest in Suisun Bay and in the Sacramento River from Rio Vista to Chipps Island (Tables 6 and 7). Sixty-nine (69) percent of anglers who reported catching white sturgeon ( $\mathrm{N}=$ 1,256 ), caught $1-2$ fish each (Figure 5).

[^3]

Figure 4. Percent of total catch of all sturgeon by location as reported on 2011 Cards


Figure 5. Frequency distribution of white sturgeon catch per angler as reported on 2011 Cards; catch per angler > 32 presented as table in upper-right corner of plot; y-axis break at 40 for ease of display

Table 5. Green sturgeon catch and length statistics by location and season as provided on 2011 Cards. The five locations where total catch was highest were ranked. Seasons were defined as follows: Winter=December-February, Spring= March-May, Summer=JuneAugust, Fall=September-November.

| Location Code | Location Name | Rank of Catch | Number of Anglers | No Date of Capture | Winter Catch | Spring Catch | Summer Catch | Fall Catch | Total Catch | Number <br> Measured | Minimum Length (inches) | Maximum Length (inches) | Average Length (inches) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Unknown | Unknown |  | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 20 | 20 | 20.0 |
| 1A | Sacramento River: Upstream of Red Bluff |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |
| 1B | Sacramento River: Red Bluff to Hwy 32 Bridge |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |
| 1 C | Sacramento River: Hwy 32 Bridge to Colusa |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |
| 2 | Sacramento River: Colusa to Knights Landing |  | 4 | - | - | 4 | - | - | 4 | - |  |  |  |
| 3 | Sacramento River: Knights Landing to Rio Vista | 4 | 6 | - | 4 | 2 | - | 1 | 7 | 3 | 14 | 71 | 34.3 |
| 4 | Sacramento River: Rio Vista to Chipps Island | 5 | 6 | - | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 28 | 29 | 28.5 |
| 5 | Feather River |  | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | - |  |  |  |
| 6 | American River |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |
| 7 | Sacramento Deepwater Ship Channel |  | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 21 | 21 | 21.0 |
| 8 | Yolo Bypass |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |
| 9 | Montezuma Slough |  | 2 | - | 2 | - | - | - | 2 | 2 | 22 | 24 | 23.0 |
| 10 | Napa River |  | 3 | - | - | 4 | - | - | 4 | - |  |  |  |
| 11 | Petaluma River |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |
| 12 | San Joaquin River: Upstream of Hwy 140 Bridge |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |
| 13 | San Joaquin River: Hwy 140 Bridge to Stockton |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |
| 14 | San Joaquin River: Stockton to Sherman Lake |  | 4 | - | - | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 | - |  |  |  |
| 15 | Old River |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |
| 16 | San Pablo Bay | 1 | 19 | - | 6 | 9 | 11 | 2 | 28 | 11 | 21 | 59 | 37.5 |
| 17 | Carquinez Strait | 3 | 6 | - | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 8 | 1 | 30 | 30 | 30.0 |
| 18 | Suisun Bay | 2 | 15 | - | 2 | 8 | 4 | 6 | 20 | 4 | 13 | 27 | 21.8 |
| 19 | Grizzly Bay |  | 2 | - | 1 | - | - | 2 | 3 | 2 | 33 | 36 | 34.5 |
| 20 | San Francisco Bay: North of Hwy 80 |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |
| 21 | San Francisco Bay: South of Hwy 80 |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |
| 22 | Pacific Ocean: North of Golden Gate Bridge |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |
| 23 | Pacific Ocean: Golden Gate Bridge to Point Sur |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |
| 24 | Pacific Ocean: Point Sur to San Diego |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |
| 25 | Any reservoir or lake |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |
| 26 | Klamath River |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |
|  |  | Totals | 70* | - | 18 | 33 | 20 | 18 | 89 | 27 |  |  |  |

[^4]Table 6. Retained white sturgeon catch and length statistics by location and season as provided on 2011 Cards. The five locations where total catch was highest were ranked. Seasons were defined as follows: Winter=December-February, Spring= March-May, Summer=June-August, Fall=September-November.

| Location Code | Location Name | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rank } \\ & \text { of } \\ & \text { Catch } \end{aligned}$ | Number of Anglers | No Date of Capture | Winter Catch | Spring Catch | Summer Catch | Fall Catch | Total Catch | Number Measured | Minimum Length (inches) | Maximum Length (inches) | Average Length (inches) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Unknown | Unknown |  | 21 | - | 12 | 6 | 1 | 5 | 24 | 22 | 46 | 66 | 57.8 |
| 1A | Sacramento River: Upstream of Red Bluff |  | 5 | - | 2 | 2 | - | 1 | 5 | 5 | 46 | 60 | 52.8 |
| 1B | Sacramento River: Red Bluff to Hwy 32 Bridge |  | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 49 | 49 | 49.0 |
| 1 C | Sacramento River: Hwy 32 Bridge to Colusa |  | 12 | - | 3 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 12 | 12 | 51 | 62 | 55.9 |
| 2 | Sacramento River: Colusa to Knights Landing |  | 46 | - | 17 | 35 | - | 1 | 53 | 51 | 46 | 66 | 56.6 |
| 3 | Sacramento River: Knights Landing to Rio Vista | 2 | 188 | 1 | 125 | 89 | 2 | 40 | 257 | 257 | 46 | 66 | 56.8 |
| 4 | Sacramento River: Rio Vista to Chipps Island | 1 | 224 | - | 85 | 75 | 12 | 123 | 295 | 293 | 46 | 66 | 55.2 |
| 5 | Feather River |  | 7 | - | - | 9 | - | - | 9 | 9 | 47 | 65 | 58.3 |
| 6 | American River |  | 3 | - | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 3 | 3 | 48 | 58 | 53.0 |
| 7 | Sacramento Deepwater Ship Channel |  | 45 | 2 | 27 | 12 | 1 | 13 | 55 | 55 | 46 | 66 | 55.2 |
| 8 | Yolo Bypass |  | 23 | - | 11 | 10 | - | 5 | 26 | 26 | 47 | 65 | 57.4 |
| 9 | Montezuma Slough |  | 41 | - | 12 | 17 | 8 | 9 | 46 | 46 | 46 | 66 | 54.6 |
| 10 | Napa River |  | 70 | - | 21 | 38 | 22 | 2 | 83 | 83 | 40 | 66 | 54.1 |
| 11 | Petaluma River |  | 8 | - | 1 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 12 | 12 | 46 | 61 | 53.9 |
| 12 | San Joaquin River: Upstream of Hwy 140 Bridge |  | 4 | - | 1 | 2 | - | 1 | 4 | 4 | 52 | 58 | 54.2 |
| 13 | San Joaquin River: Hwy 140 Bridge to Stockton |  | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 62 | 62 | 62.0 |
| 14 | San Joaquin River: Stockton to Sherman Lake |  | 19 | - | 9 | 4 | 1 | 9 | 23 | 23 | 47 | 63 | 53.4 |
| 15 | Old River |  | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 60 | 61 | 60.5 |
| 16 | San Pablo Bay | 4 | 193 | 1 | 91 | 103 | 42 | 8 | 245 | 245 | 46 | 66 | 53.6 |
| 17 | Carquinez Strait | 5 | 91 | 1 | 10 | 50 | 32 | 16 | 109 | 109 | 46 | 66 | 54.9 |
| 18 | Suisun Bay | 3 | 200 | - | 90 | 66 | 30 | 61 | 247 | 246 | 46 | 66 | 54.3 |
| 19 | Grizzly Bay |  | 36 | - | 12 | 13 | 5 | 10 | 40 | 40 | 47 | 66 | 53.6 |
| 20 | San Francisco Bay: North of Hwy 80 |  | 10 | - | 11 | 1 | - | 2 | 14 | 14 | 50 | 61 | 55.5 |
| 21 | San Francisco Bay: South of Hwy 80 |  | 64 | - | 60 | 9 | 3 | 13 | 85 | 85 | 46 | 66 | 54.6 |
| 22 | Pacific Ocean: North of Golden Gate Bridge |  | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 55 | 55 | 55.0 |
| 23 | Pacific Ocean: Golden Gate Bridge to Point Sur |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |
| 24 | Pacific Ocean: Point Sur to San Diego |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |
| 25 | Any reservoir or lake |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |
| 26 | Klamath River |  | - | - | - | - |  | - | - | - |  |  |  |

* $=2$ anglers caught and retained fish at 3 different locations, 76 anglers caught and retained fish at 2 different locations, and 1,156 anglers caught and retained fish at 1 location Location recorded as "1" ( $\mathrm{N}=1$, winter; $\mathrm{N}=2$, spring) included in location Unknown; Location 10 includes fish reported kept at 40 inches

Table 7. Released white sturgeon catch and length statistics by location and season as provided on 2011 Cards. The five locations where total catch was highest were ranked. Seasons were defined as follows: Winter=December-February, Spring= March-May, Summer=June-August, Fall=September-November

| Location Code | Location Name | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rank } \\ & \text { of } \\ & \text { Catch } \end{aligned}$ | Number of Anglers | No Date of Capture | Winter Catch | Spring Catch | Summer Catch | Fall Catch | Total Catch | Number Measured | Minimum Length (inches) | Maximum Length (inches) | Average Length (inches) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Unknown | Unknown |  | 18 | - | 12 | 6 | 1 | 14 | 33 | 6 | 40 | 57 | 48.7 |
| 1A | Sacramento River: Upstream of Red Bluff |  | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 75 | 75 | 75.0 |
| 1B | Sacramento River: Red Bluff to Hwy 32 Bridge |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |
| 1 C | Sacramento River: Hwy 32 Bridge to Colusa |  | 5 | - | 7 | 5 | - | - | 12 | 3 | 46 | 78 | 63.3 |
| 2 | Sacramento River: Colusa to Knights Landing |  | 18 | - | 11 | 25 | 3 | - | 39 | 2 | 76 | 81 | 78.5 |
| 3 | Sacramento River: Knights Landing to Rio Vista | 5 | 119 | - | 146 | 61 | 6 | 61 | 274 | 50 | 18 | 84 | 48.6 |
| 4 | Sacramento River: Rio Vista to Chipps Island | 2 | 216 | 2 | 208 | 118 | 32 | 199 | 559 | 88 | 15 | 80 | 43.7 |
| 5 | Feather River |  | 5 | - | 3 | 9 | - | - | 12 | - |  |  |  |
| 6 | American River |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |
| 7 | Sacramento Deepwater Ship Channel |  | 53 | - | 63 | 21 | 2 | 35 | 121 | 28 | 25 | 76 | 42.2 |
| 8 | Yolo Bypass |  | 14 | - | 9 | 13 | - | 2 | 24 | 12 | 32 | 86 | 56.3 |
| 9 | Montezuma Slough |  | 70 | - | 48 | 63 | 34 | 27 | 172 | 59 | 20 | 86 | 46.8 |
| 10 | Napa River | 3 | 108 | - | 73 | 189 | 149 | 17 | 428 | 199 | 12 | 88 | 40.5 |
| 11 | Petaluma River |  | 20 | - | 11 | 17 | - | 3 | 31 | 10 | 24 | 81 | 44.6 |
| 12 | San Joaquin River: Upstream of Hwy 140 Bridge |  | 3 | - | 2 | - | 3 | - | 5 | - |  |  |  |
| 13 | San Joaquin River: Hwy 140 Bridge to Stockton |  | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - |  |  |  |
| 14 | San Joaquin River: Stockton to Sherman Lake |  | 18 | - | 11 | 18 | 7 | 7 | 43 | 6 | 22 | 74 | 40.7 |
| 15 | Old River |  | 1 | - | 4 | - | 1 | 1 | 6 | - |  |  |  |
| 16 | San Pablo Bay | 4 | 161 | - | 165 | 158 | 76 | 21 | 420 | 82 | 24 | 87 | 44.1 |
| 17 | Carquinez Strait |  | 95 | 6 | 39 | 82 | 43 | 38 | 208 | 34 | 24 | 72 | 39.0 |
| 18 | Suisun Bay | 1 | 236 | 9 | 313 | 181 | 95 | 181 | 779 | 233 | 12 | 86 | 37.9 |
| 19 | Grizzly Bay |  | 56 | - | 47 | 47 | 13 | 20 | 127 | 29 | 20 | 96 | 45.4 |
| 20 | San Francisco Bay: North of Hwy 80 |  | 8 | - | 16 | 1 | - | 1 | 18 | 2 | 67 | 77 | 72.0 |
| 21 | San Francisco Bay: South of Hwy 80 |  | 44 | 1 | 43 | 16 | 7 | 15 | 82 | 51 | 20 | 85 | 54.8 |
| 22 | Pacific Ocean: North of Golden Gate Bridge |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |
| 23 | Pacific Ocean: Golden Gate Bridge to Point Sur |  | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | - |  |  |  |
| 24 | Pacific Ocean: Point Sur to San Diego |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |
| 25 | Any reservoir or lake |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |
| 26 | Klamath River |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |

[^5]
## Discussion

The 2011 Sturgeon Fishing Report Cards provided pertinent information for relatively little cost. We recommend continuing use of Sturgeon Fishing Report Cards.

Highlights of information from 2011 Cards include the following:
(1) Nine white sturgeon were reported to have been caught in Location 12 (San Joaquin River, upstream of Highway 140 Bridge) by 6 anglers. Because occurrence of sturgeon in this reach of the San Joaquin River is rare, we contacted each of the $6^{8}$ anglers to confirm their reporting. We could not make contact with 5 of the 6 (i.e., did not return our call; number no longer in service). One of the 6 confirmed catching the fish in Location 12.
(2) The fraction of unidentified sturgeon ( $0.6 \%$ ) was about half of last year's record high of 1.3\%.
(3) Recapture data (32 disk-tagged fish caught and reported) will be used to augment markrecapture data used by the Department's sturgeon population study, and thus are important for the precision and perhaps accuracy of estimates of abundance, harvest rate, and survival rate.
(4) Approximately twice as many 2011 Cards were issued than had been issued in any previous year, which is likely attributable to use of the ALDS system.
(5) More than half the anglers who fished for sturgeon were not successful and successful anglers retained on average less than half the annual bag limit of three white sturgeon.

## Bibliography

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For more literature click on additional bibliography.

## Acknowledgements

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[^6]Appendix 1. Scan of ALDS California Sturgeon Fishing Report Card (color = blue-ish grey)



[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ We are summarizing data at this point because the number of Cards with catch data is (roughly) the same as previous years and we can only guess how many more Cards will be returned
    ${ }^{2}$ See notes 1 and 2 in 'Length Data' section
    ${ }^{3}$ A small subset of 2010 Cards were issued through ALDS.

[^1]:    4 We contacted (by phone) the 3 anglers who reported catching tagged fish HH1001, but have not yet been able to confirm the accuracy of their accounts and we believe the accounts are inaccurate.

[^2]:    ${ }^{5}$ Four individual anglers retained and released white sturgeon on three separate days, 25 individual anglers retained and released white sturgeon on two separate days, and 166 individual anglers retained and released white sturgeon on one day.
    ${ }^{6}$ Length of released fish is not a required field, but many anglers volunteered the information.

[^3]:    ${ }^{7}$ Absent were locations ' 24 ' - Pacific Ocean (Point Sur to San Diego) and '26' - Klamath River

[^4]:    * $=4$ anglers fished and caught a green sturgeon at 2 different locations, 62 anglers fished and caught a green sturgeon at 1 location

[^5]:    $*=3$ anglers caught and released fish at 6 different locations, 2 anglers caught and released fish at 5 different locations, 7 anglers caught and released fish at 4 different locations 22 anglers caught and released fish at 3 different locations, 139 anglers caught and released fish at 2 different locations, and 871 anglers caught and released fish at 1 location Location recorded as "1" ( $\mathrm{N}=1$, spring) included in location Unknown

[^6]:    ${ }^{8}$ Was actually 11 anglers, but we confirmed - based on their description to us of where each was fishing - 5 of them had reported the incorrect location

